Investment Performance Review Period Ending December 31, 2018

# Miami Springs Police & Fire Retirement System



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As we start 2019, we first want to say "Thank you" for giving AndCo the opportunity to serve you. On behalf of our entire organization, we are extremely grateful for our client partnerships and we will continue working hard to maintain your trust and confidence. Our mission statement reads – "To represent the sole interest of our clients by redefining independence". We're happy to report we remain steadfast in this core belief and continue to build an organization and service model that is singularly focused and independent. This helps ensure all recommendations are truly in the best interest of our valued clients. We believe this approach will drive value for our client partnerships long into the future.

AndCo also remains committed to delivering high quality, customized services. As we start 2019, we are 89 employees strong advising approximately \$90 billion in client assets - both record highs for AndCo. In 2018 we hired 7 new team members including one consultant, two research professionals, one additional compliance officer, one technology administrator and two team members within our client solutions group. All hires were made to better service our clients.

2019 will represent another year of reinvestment in the organization to better serve our clients and make AndCo stronger. For example, we have already hired a new Senior Research Analyst bringing our dedicated research team to 15 professionals. As 2019 progresses, we are targeting additional hires in research, software development, content creation and our client solutions group. We will also be partnering with an external firm this year to conduct an in-depth client assessment to help ensure we are meeting the evolving needs of our clients and exceeding their service expectations. There will be more information regarding this survey from the firm and your consultant over the coming months. Finally, we just completed our annual Firmwide retreat. This retreat was a great opportunity for our firm to spend time together with colleagues and get a clear understanding of where the company is going, and more importantly, why we're headed in that direction. Since the inception of AndCo, the idea has been to make the firm a multigenerational organization owned and managed by its employees. As a result, since 2015, along with the strategic elements of our annual retreat, we also started the process of announcing new partners of the firm to foster this succession plan and today we have 8 partners controlling 100% of the company.

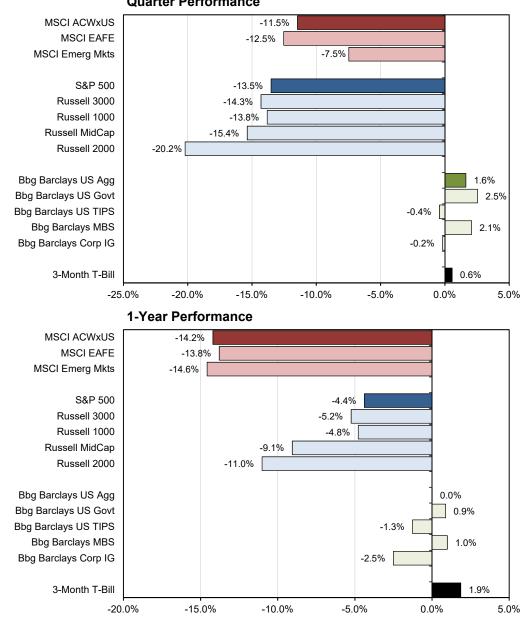
The evolution of our firm would not be possible without great partners like you. Our name reminds us who we work for every day: "Our Client" &Co. You will always be first in our service approach. As we continue to discuss updates with our firm, please know every decision is made by asking "How does this benefit our clients?" If it doesn't benefit you, we don't do it, it's that simple. We know our clients are facing many challenges and we want to be there to help get you through all environments. We are honored and humbled you have chosen AndCo as your partner. We don't take that relationship for granted and will continue to work tirelessly to exceed your expectations.

On behalf of AndCo, thank you for your valued partnership and the opportunity to serve you.

Mike Welker, CFA<sup>®</sup> President/CEO

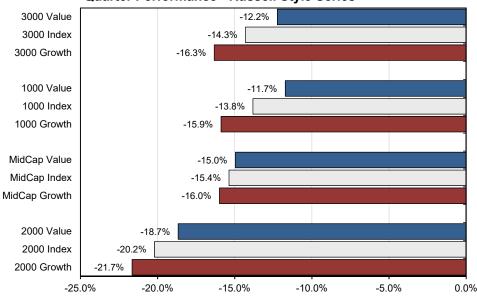


- Markets were volatile to end the 2018 calendar year. Both international and domestic equity markets had considerable losses during the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter while fixed income returns were muted, but outperformed relative to equities. Within equities, domestic stocks trailed international markets, reversing the 2018 trend of US market strength. Trade tensions between the US and China, midterm elections in US Congress, the effects of ongoing monetary policy tightening by the Federal Reserve (Fed), federal debt ceiling negotiations and the subsequent partial government shutdown outweighed generally positive corporate earnings and macroeconomic data reported during the quarter. The large cap S&P 500 Index returned -13.5% during the quarter while the small cap Russell 2000 Index fell by over 20% for the period. The drop in equity prices over the last three months was enough to take the returns for major US equity indices into negative territory for the 2018 calendar year. Returns over the 1-year period were -4.4% and -11.0% for the S&P 500 and Russell 2000 respectively.
- Similar to US equities, international equity index returns finished the quarter in negative territory with the MSCI ACWI ex US Index returning -11.5%. International markets faced headwinds from softening global macroeconomic data, tightening global monetary policy, uncertainty around Brexit negotiations, turmoil surrounding global trade relations, falling commodity prices and continued US Dollar (USD) strength. The developed market MSCI EAFE Index fell -12.5% during the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter, ending the year down -13.8%. Emerging markets performed well by comparison, only losing -7.5% during the quarter. Despite the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter outperformance, returns for emerging market equities trailed developed markets over the 1-year period with the MSCI EAFE Index.
- Fixed income securities outperformed equities through both the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter and calendar year 2018 with the broad market Bloomberg Barclays Aggregate Index returning 1.6% and 0.0% respectively. Interest rates on the US Treasury Yield Curve continued their 2018 flattening trend as short-term rates increased to near-term highs while long- term rates fell during the quarter. Some of the increase in short-term rates can be attributed to the late December Fed interest rate hike. This marked the fourth Fed interest rate increase of 2018. This movement in rates did lead to some short-term rates being higher than those of longer dated maturities. More conservative fixed income sectors such as Treasuries and mortgage backed securities outperformed during the quarter and for the year as investors moved toward the relative safety these securities provide while widening credit spreads acted as a headwind to corporate issues.

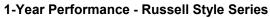


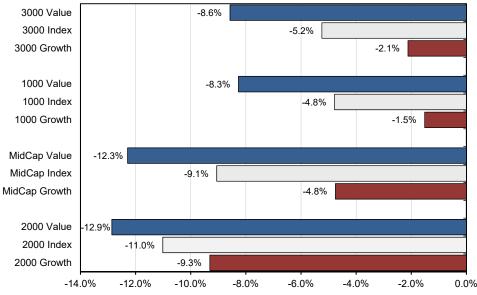
# Quarter Performance

- US equity index returns were strongly negative across the style and capitalization spectrum during the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2018. Despite these negative results, there was positive data in GDP, unemployment, wage growth, retail sales, and corporate earnings during the period. These positive economic factors were offset by softening data in housing, consumer confidence and manufacturing, tightening monetary policy, negative guidance for future corporate earnings and signs of slowing global growth which all contributed to the heavy selling in equities. Investors also considered the effects of ongoing trade negotiations, especially between the US and China, and the results of the US congressional midterm elections which likely reduced the chances of any major policy changes or new fiscal stimulus measures. The effects of partisan politics was particularly evident at the end of the quarter as budget negotiations between Democrats and Republicans collapsed over disagreement around the inclusion of funds for a border wall with Mexico, leading to a partial government shutdown to end the year.
- During the quarter, large cap stocks outperformed mid and small cap equities across growth, value and core indices. The large cap Russell 1000 Index fell 13.8% during the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter versus a -20.2% drop for the Russell 2000 Index. Part of the reason for weakness in small cap names is the steady increase in interest rates that occurred over 2018 as small cap companies typically maintain a higher percentage of debt than their large cap peers. Small cap names are also typically more volatile than larger companies and they have historically underperformed during market downturns. Similar to the most recent quarter, large cap stocks outperformed relative to small caps through calendar year 2018. The Russell 1000 returned -4.8% for the 1-year periods compared to a -11.0% return for the Russell 2000.
- Value indices outperformed growth indices across the market cap spectrum during the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter, reversing a year-to-date trend of growth stock outperformance. The large cap Russell 1000 Value Index was the best performing style index for the period, returning -11.7% for the quarter, while the Russell 2000 Growth Index was the worst performer, returning -21.7%. Value benchmarks tend to outperform in down markets as they benefit from their relative safety and higher dividend yields. Despite the short-term underperformance, growth benchmarks continue to outperform over the 1-year period, however, many of the sector exposures that drove growth stock outperformance during the first three quarters of the year, such as technology and consumer discretionary, were relative detractors during the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter.



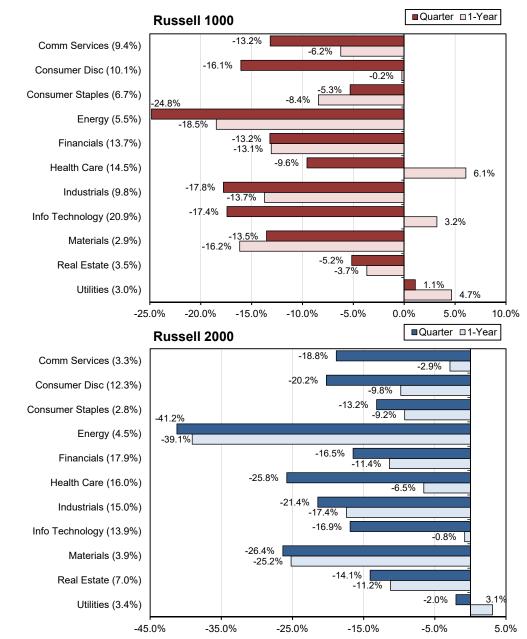
#### **Quarter Performance - Russell Style Series**







- Both S&P Dow Jones Indices and MSCI made changes to the Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) sector configurations of their indices, creating a new GICS sector classification called Communication Services which replaced the Telecommunications sector on September 28, 2018. The Communication Services sector is comprised of companies in the Telecommunications sector, as well as certain companies formerly classified as Consumer Discretionary and Information Technology. As a result, the sector, went from a weighting of about 2% of the Russell 1000 Index to almost 10% post reclassification. Notable names now classified under Communication Services include Netflix, Alphabet, Facebook and Disney. This is just the second change to the GICS classifications since 1999.
- Sector performance was broadly negative across large cap sectors for the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter. All sectors within the Russell 1000 Index with the exception of the utilities sector posted negative returns for the period with seven sectors outpacing the return on the index. Cyclical sectors such as energy, industrials and technology were the worst performers through the quarter returning -24.8%, -17.8% and -17.4% respectively. Energy companies were hurt by a steep decline in oil prices during the quarter while technology and industrial companies fell on negative guidance for future earnings. More defensive, higher dividend paying sectors such as utilities, REITs and consumer staples were the strongest performing sectors with returns of 1.1%, -5.2% and -5.3% respectively. Only three sectors (health care, utilities, technology) posted positive results over the 1-year period with the remaining sectors losing ground during the calendar year.
- Quarterly results for small cap sectors were generally lower relative to their large capitalization counterparts. All eleven sectors had negative returns during the period with six of eleven economic sectors outpacing the Russell 2000 Index return for the quarter. Energy, materials and healthcare posted the worst returns for the period returning -41.2%, -26.4% and -25.8% respectively. Similar to large caps, defensive sectors performed well with utilities, consumer staples and real estate detracting the least returning -2.0%, -13.2% and -14.1% respectively. Over the trailing 1-year period, only utilities posted a gain returning 3.1%. Energy stocks were the worst performers in 2018, falling a considerable -41.2%.
- Using S&P 500 sector valuations as a proxy for the market, forward P/E ratios for three of the eleven GICS sectors were higher than their long-term averages at quarter-end. Using these historical P/E measures, the utilities, consumer discretionary and real estate sectors appear the most extended. In contrast the financials, technology and energy sectors were trading at a discount to their long-term average P/E ratios.



Source: Morningstar Direct

The Market Environment Top 10 Index Weights & Quarterly Performance for the Russell 1000 & 2000 As of December 31, 2018

Top 10 Weighted Stocks					
Russell 1000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector	
Microsoft Corp	3.27%	-11.2%	20.3%	Information Technology	
Apple Inc	3.24%	-29.9%	-5.4%	Information Technology	
Amazon.com Inc	2.59%	-25.0%	28.4%	Consumer Discretionary	
Berkshire Hathaway Inc B	1.68%	-4.6%	3.0%	Financials	
Johnson & Johnson	1.47%	-6.0%	-5.1%	Health Care	
JPMorgan Chase & Co	1.39%	-12.9%	-6.6%	Financials	
Alphabet Inc Class C	1.34%	-13.2%	-1.0%	Communication Services	
Alphabet Inc A	1.32%	-13.4%	-0.8%	Communication Services	
Facebook Inc A	1.32%	-20.3%	-25.7%	Communication Services	
Exxon Mobil Corp	1.23%	-19.0%	-15.1%	Energy	

Top 10 Performing Stocks (by Quarter)					
Russell 1000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector	
Tesaro Inc	0.01%	90.3%	-10.4%	Health Care	
Red Hat Inc	0.13%	28.9%	46.2%	Information Technology	
Virtu Financial Inc A	0.00%	27.1%	45.9%	Financials	
Tesla Inc	0.19%	25.7%	6.9%	Consumer Discretionary	
SCANA Corp	0.03%	23.2%	23.1%	Utilities	
Tribune Media Co A	0.02%	18.9%	9.7%	Communication Services	
MarketAxess Holdings Inc	0.03%	18.6%	5.6%	Financials	
ARRIS International PLC	0.02%	17.6%	19.0%	Information Technology	
United States Cellular Corp	0.00%	16.1%	38.1%	Communication Services	
Newmont Mining Corp	0.08%	15.2%	-6.2%	Materials	

Top 10 Weighted Stocks					
Russell 2000 Weight Height Sector					
Integrated Device Technology Inc	0.35%	3.0%	62.9%	Information Technology	
Etsy Inc	0.32%	-7.4%	132.6%	Consumer Discretionary	
Five Below Inc	0.31%	-21.3%	54.3%	Consumer Discretionary	
Haemonetics Corp	0.29%	-12.7%	72.3%	Health Care	
Ciena Corp	0.27%	8.5%	62.0%	Information Technology	
Planet Fitness Inc A	0.26%	-0.8%	54.8%	Consumer Discretionary	
Idacorp Inc	0.26%	-5.6%	4.6%	Utilities	
HubSpot Inc	0.26%	-16.7%	42.2%	Information Technology	
LivaNova PLC	0.25%	-26.2%	14.5%	Health Care	
Cree Inc	0.24%	13.0%	15.2%	Information Technology	

Top 10 Performing Stocks (by Quarter)						
Russell 2000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector		
Electro Scientific Industries Inc	0.05%	71.7%	39.8%	Information Technology		
Fluent Inc	0.01%	67.4%	3.4%	Communication Services		
Mitek Systems Inc	0.02%	53.3%	20.8%	Information Technology		
Arsanis Inc	0.00%	43.2%	-81.8%	Health Care		
Inovalon Holdings Inc	0.05%	41.1%	-5.5%	Health Care		
K12 Inc	0.05%	40.1%	55.9%	Consumer Discretionary		
Investment Technology Group Inc	0.05%	39.9%	59.0%	Financials		
Eidos Therapeutics Inc	0.01%	37.9%	N/A	Health Care		
Belmond Ltd Class A	0.13%	37.2%	104.3%	Consumer Discretionary		
Pacific Biosciences of California Inc	0.06%	36.8%	180.3%	Health Care		

Bottom 10 Performing Stocks (by Quarter) 1-Qtr

Return

-93.3%

-88.3%

-84.3%

-84.1%

-82.9%

-82.6%

-81.9%

-81.7%

-80.2%

-80.0%

Weight

0.00%

0.00%

0.00%

0.00%

0.00%

0.00%

0.00%

0.00%

0.00%

0.00%

1-Year

Return

-94.9%

-94.9%

-87.2%

-91.8%

-72.9%

-84.7%

-82.4%

-84.4%

-84.0%

-82.0%

Sector

Energy

Energy

Energy

Energy

Energy

Health Care

Health Care

Health Care

Health Care

Health Care

Во	ttom 10 Perform	ning Stocks			
Russell 1000	Weight	1-Qtr Return	1-Year Return	Sector	Russell 2000
Weatherford International PLC	0.00%	-79.4%	-86.6%	Energy	Synergy Pharmaceuticals Inc
Nabors Industries Ltd	0.00%	-66.8%	-69.3%	Energy	Sanchez Energy Corp
Extraction Oil & Gas Inc	0.00%	-62.0%	-70.0%	Energy	Sienna Biopharmaceuticals In
Adient PLC	0.01%	-61.4%	-80.4%	Consumer Discretionary	Cloud Peak Energy Inc
Whiting Petroleum Corp	0.01%	-57.2%	-14.3%	Energy	Selecta Biosciences Inc
Kosmos Energy Ltd	0.00%	-56.5%	-40.6%	Energy	Clearside Biomedical Inc
Chesapeake Energy Corp	0.01%	-53.2%	-47.0%	Energy	Key Energy Services Inc
Conduent Inc	0.01%	-52.8%	-34.2%	Information Technology	AAC Holdings Inc
NVIDIA Corp	0.33%	-52.4%	-30.8%	Information Technology	PHI Inc Non-Voting Shares
SM Energy Co	0.01%	-50.8%	-29.6%	Energy	Bristow Group Inc

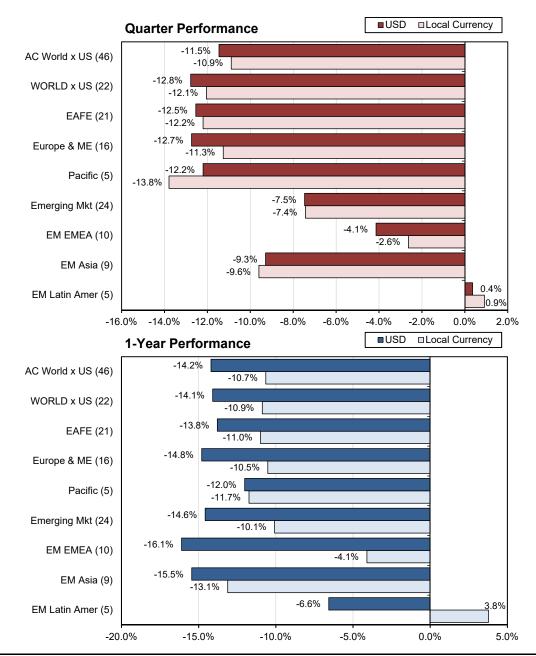
Source: Morningstar Direct



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- Broad international equity returns were negative for the quarter in both local currency and USD terms. Geopolitical concerns, weakening economic data and the tightening of global monetary policy drove most of the negative performance. The USD also continued to strengthen against most currencies for the period which provided a headwind for USD based investors. The MSCI ACWI ex US Index fell -10.9% in local currency terms and -11.5% in USD terms during the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter. Returns for international indices were also broadly negative over the 1-year period in both local currency and USD terms with the MSCI ACWI ex US returning -10.7% and -14.2% respectively.
- Fourth guarter results for developed market international indices were negative in both local currency and USD terms with the MSCI EAFE Index returning -12.2% and -12.5% respectively. Returns were dampened for US investors as the USD continued to appreciate against most currencies, pushing returns lower. Global economic reporting during the guarter fueled concerns that global growth was beginning to slow. Japanese economic data faced headwinds from several natural disasters and data out of Europe was generally disappointing. Investors also weighed the effects of several significant political events in Europe including riots in France, ongoing budget negotiations between Italy and the EU and uncertainty around Brexit. Concerns over a "no deal" Brexit grew during the guarter as the draft withdrawal agreement presented by UK Prime Minister Theresa May was poorly received leading to a wave of cabinet resignations, a delay in the parliamentary vote and a "no confidence" vote which she ultimately won. The MSCI EAFE Index returned -11.0% and -13.8% for the last twelve months in local currency and USD terms respectively.
- Emerging markets outperformed relative to developed markets for the 4<sup>th</sup> guarter, but still declined in both local currency and USD terms with the MSCI Emerging Markets Index returning -7.4% and -7.5% respectively. Returns in emerging markets were hurt by the continued uncertainty surrounding trade relations between the US and China as both countries agreed to a 90-day hold on any new tariffs to allow for continued negotiations. Chinese economic data also appeared to be slowing during the quarter prompting the announcement of additional monetary and fiscal stimulus. The election of President Andres Manuel Lopez Obrador hurt returns in Mexico as investors feared the potential ramifications of his nationalist campaign promises. In contrast, Brazil was one of the few bright spots during the guarter as market participants looked favorably on the election of President Jair Bolsonaro in anticipation of market friendly economic reforms, including reforms associated with the countries bloated state pension system which has weighed heavily on the country's debt load. One year returns for the MSCI Emerging Market Index were -10.1% in local currency terms and -14.6% in USD terms.

#### The Market Environment International and Regional Market Index Performance (Country Count) As December 31, 2018





	The Market Environment
<b>US Dollar International Index A</b>	ttribution & Country Detail
	As of December 31, 2018

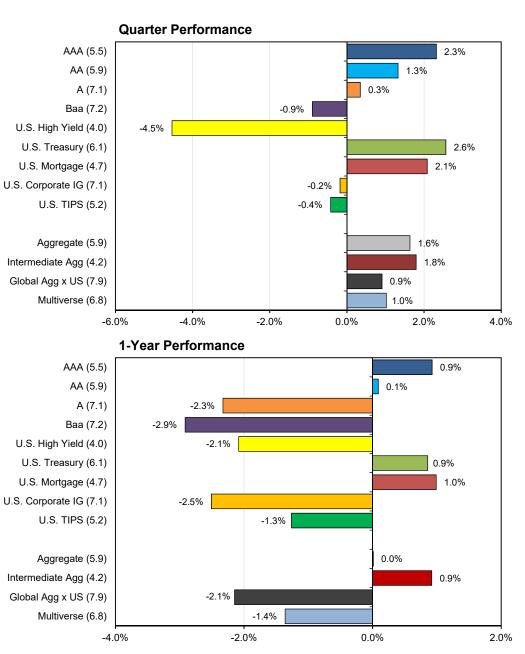
MSCI - EAFE	Sector Weight	Quarter Return	1-Year Return
Communication Services	5.6%	-7.7%	-12.1%
Consumer Discretionary	11.2%	-14.2%	-16.1%
Consumer Staples	11.6%	-8.4%	-10.8%
Energy	5.9%	-17.5%	-7.2%
Financials	19.5%	-13.7%	-20.1%
Health Care	11.2%	-10.3%	-4.3%
Industrials	14.3%	-14.6%	-15.7%
Information Technology	6.0%	-16.7%	-15.6%
Materials	7.4%	-15.2%	-17.5%
Real Estate	3.7%	-5.4%	-9.9%
Utilities	3.8%	-0.1%	1.1%
Total	100.0%	-12.5%	-13.8%
MSCI - ACWIXUS	Sector Weight	Quarter Return	1-Year Return
Communication Services	7.6%	-5.5%	-11.9%
Consumer Discretionary	10.6%	-14.1%	-20.2%
Consumer Staples	9.9%	-7.4%	-11.2%
Energy	7.3%	-16.3%	-8.1%
Financials	22.2%	-10.7%	-16.8%
Health Care	8.4%	-11.2%	-6.2%
Industrials	11.7%	-13.7%	-15.1%
Information Technology	8.0%	-14.6%	-17.6%
Materials	7.7%	-13.4%	-15.9%
Real Estate	3.4%	-3.8%	-11.6%
Utilities	3.4%	0.5%	-0.9%
Total	100.0%	-11.5%	-14.2%

MSCI - Emerging Mkt	Sector Weight	Quarter Return	1-Year Return
Communication Services	14.1%	-3.7%	-14.9%
Consumer Discretionary	10.4%	-13.5%	-32.5%
Consumer Staples	6.7%	-4.6%	-13.7%
Energy	8.0%	-10.6%	4.7%
Financials	24.8%	-0.9%	-8.7%
Health Care	2.8%	-16.2%	-20.9%
Industrials	5.5%	-3.8%	-12.6%
Information Technology	14.2%	-12.7%	-19.3%
Materials	7.7%	-10.8%	-11.6%
Real Estate	3.0%	1.4%	-17.2%
Utilities	2.7%	3.6%	-3.8%
Total	100.0%	-7.5%	-14.6%

	MSCI-EAFE	MSCI-ACWIxUS	Quarter	1- Year
Country	Weight	Weight	Return	Return
Japan	24.6%	16.6%	-14.2%	-12.9%
United Kingdom	16.9%	11.4%	-11.8%	-14.2%
France	11.1%	7.5%	-15.1%	-12.8%
Germany	8.8%	6.0%	-15.5%	-22.2%
Switzerland	8.7%	5.8%	-8.9%	-9.1%
Australia	6.9%	4.7%	-10.0%	-12.0%
Hong Kong	3.9%	2.6%	-4.5%	-7.8%
Netherlands	3.4%	2.3%	-11.0%	-13.1%
Spain	3.1%	2.1%	-8.7%	-16.2%
Sweden	2.7%	1.8%	-14.2%	-13.7%
Italy	2.3%	1.5%	-11.8%	-17.8%
Denmark	1.8%	1.2%	-9.8%	-15.4%
Singapore	1.4%	0.9%	-6.7%	-9.4%
Finland	1.0%	0.7%	-14.7%	-3.4%
Belgium	1.0%	0.6%	-18.5%	-26.9%
Norway	0.7%	0.5%	-18.1%	-8.6%
Ireland	0.5%	0.4%	-17.7%	-25.3%
Israel	0.5%	0.4%	-14.4%	-5.5%
Austria	0.2%	0.2%	-20.7%	-27.4%
New Zealand	0.2%	0.2%	-6.6%	-27.478
Portugal	0.2%	0.1%	-14.3%	-4.0 %
Total EAFE Countries	100.0%	67.5%	-12.5%	-13.8%
Canada	100.076	6.5%	-15.3%	-17.2%
Total Developed Countries		74.0%	-12.8%	-17.2%
China		7.9%	-10.7%	-14.1%
Korea		3.6%	-13.1%	-10.9%
Taiwan		3.0%	-13.7%	-20.9%
India		2.4%	2.5%	-7.3%
Brazil		2.0%	13.4%	-0.5%
South Africa Russia		1.6%	-3.8%	-24.8%
		1.0%	-9.0%	-0.7%
Mexico		0.7%	-18.8%	-15.5%
Malaysia	_	0.6%	-5.8%	-6.0%
Thailand		0.6%	-10.2%	-5.5%
Indonesia		0.6%	9.7%	-9.2%
Poland		0.3%	-3.0%	-12.9%
Philippines		0.3%	5.3%	-16.5%
Qatar		0.3%	8.4%	29.8%
Chile		0.3%	-8.7%	-19.7%
United Arab Emirates		0.2%	-5.5%	-7.7%
Turkey		0.2%	4.8%	-41.4%
Colombia		0.1%	-19.0%	-11.5%
Peru		0.1%	-2.9%	1.6%
Hungary		0.1%	5.9%	-6.1%
Greece		0.1%	-16.0%	-36.8%
Czech Republic		0.0%	-8.7%	-4.5%
Egypt		0.0%	-9.4%	-14.0%
Pakistan		0.0%	-22.4%	-34.8%
Total Emerging Countries		26.0%	-7.5%	-14.6%
Total ACWIxUS Countries		100.0%	-11.5%	-14.2%

Source: Morningstar Direct, MSCI Global Index Monitor (Returns are Net in USD) As a result of the GICS classification changes on 9/28/2018 and certain associated reporting limitations, sector performance represents backward looking performance for the prior year of each sector's current constituency, post creation of the Communication Page 7 Services sector.

- Broad fixed income benchmarks had mixed results during the 4<sup>th</sup> guarter. Interest rates rose across short-term maturities, but fell on those on the middle and long end of the US Treasury Yield Curve. The Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC), decided to increase short-term interest rates by 25 basis points at their December meeting citing the strength of the US economy which caused an increase in short-term interest rates, but equity market volatility led market participants toward less volatile assets, pushing rates lower on maturities greater than 1-year. This was the fourth rate hike of 2018. The current Fed Funds Rate target range sits at 2.25%-2.50%. This caused continued flattening in the yield curve with some moderate inversion, which happens when short-term maturities have greater yields than long-term securities, in the middle of curve. The difference in yields between the 2-year and 10-year Treasury now sits at just 0.21%. Historically, an inverted yield curve has signaled a greater probability of a recession. The Fed is also continuing the reduction of the size of its balance sheet by slowing its pace of reinvestment as the securities it holds mature. However, the Fed did lower its guidance for future rate increases in 2019 following a reduction in expectations for GDP and inflation. The Fed is now projecting just two additional interest rate increases in 2019. The Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Index was positive during the quarter, posting a 1.6% return, but was flat, returning 0.0% over the 1-year period.
- Within investment grade credit, higher quality issues outperformed lower quality issues as investors preferred more conservative securities. On an absolute basis, without negating the duration differences in the sub-indices, AAA rated credit was the best performing investment grade credit quality segment returning 2.3% for the quarter, while Baa was the worst performing, falling -0.9%. High yield debt trailed investment grade credit as spreads widened the most for these issues, returning -4.5%. Returns are mixed for the investment grade quality segments when viewed over the 1-year period with higher quality issues outperforming lower quality securities. High yield performed well relative to lower quality investment grade debt due to the relatively strong returns experienced during the first three quarters of 2018.
- During the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter, the more defensive Treasury and mortgage backed sectors of the Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Index's three broad sectors were the best performers returning 2.6% and 2.1% respectively. Investment grade corporate credit underperformed, returning -0.2%, as credit spreads widened considerably during the period. This trend carried through to the 1-year period as both Treasuries and mortgage backed securities outperformed both investment grade and high yield corporate debt. Calendar year 2018 performance for the Treasury, mortgage backed and investment grade corporate issues was 0.9%, 1.0% and -2.5% respectively. US TIPS returned 0.4% and -1.3% for the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter and 1-year period.

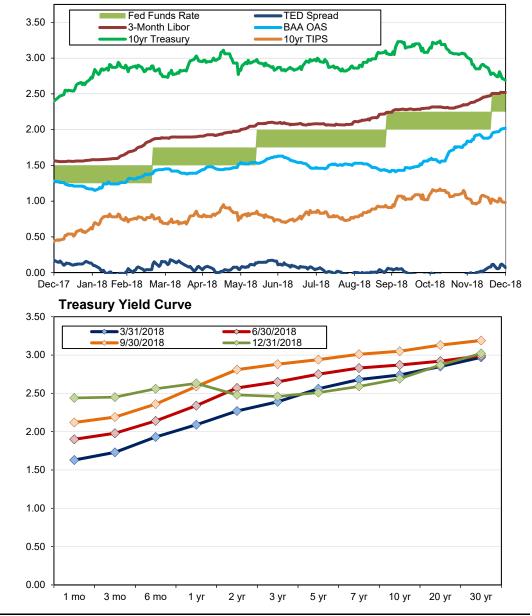


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Source: Bloomberg

- Global fixed income indices continue to struggle relative to their domestic counterparts, underperforming during the 4<sup>th</sup> guarter. These indices have lower vields and the returns of these indices are also significantly influenced by fluctuations in their currency denomination relative to the USD. During the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter the USD strengthened against most other currencies, negatively impacting the returns on global bond indices. The return on global bonds, as represented by the Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate ex US Index, was 0.9% and -2.1% for the guarter and 1-year period respectively. As the global economy continues to recover, several international central banks have started to move toward less accommodative postures. Notably, the ECB, began to slow its monthly bond purchase program in September, reducing new purchases to 15 billion euro per month from 30 billion euro per month and ended the program entirely at year end. However, they have indicated a continuation of reinvestment in maturing securities and would likely not raise interest rates from current levels until summer 2019. The Bank of England and the Bank of Japan made no major policy changes during the guarter as they continue to review macroeconomic data within their respective countries.
- Much of the index performance detailed in the bar graphs on the previous page is visible on a time series basis by reviewing the line graphs to the right. The '1-Year Trailing Market Rates' chart illustrates that the 10-year Treasury yield (green line) fell during the 4<sup>th</sup> guarter after rising steadily through most of the year as investors moved to safe haven assets during the period, ending the year at 2.69%. The blue line illustrates changes in the BAA OAS (Option Adjusted Spread). This measure quantifies the additional yield premium that investors require to purchase and hold non-Treasury issues. This line illustrates a relatively tight range in credit spreads throughout most of 2018. but highlights an abrupt increase during the 4<sup>th</sup> guarter as investors moved to higher quality assets. This increase is equivalent to an interest rate increase on corporate bonds, which produces an additional headwind for corporate bond index returns. These credit spreads have widened by about 59 basis points over the last 3-months. The green band across the graph illustrates the gradual increase in the Federal Funds Rate (four increases in the last twelve months) due to the continued tightening of US monetary policy.
- The lower graph provides a snapshot of the US Treasury yield curve at the end of each of the last four calendar quarters. As mentioned, the yield curve continues to flatten as yields on shorter-term maturities have risen more than interest rates on the long end of the curve. The upward momentum of interest rates as well as a general flattening of the yield curve are clearly visible over the last twelve months with some minor inversion visible in the middle of the yield curve.

### 1-Year Trailing Market Rates





Total Fund Compliance:	Yes	No
The total plan (Net) return equaled or exceeded the total plan benchmark over the trailing five year period.	•	
The three year return ranks in the top 40% of its peers.	•	
The three year standard deviation is less than the total fund benchmark's standard deviation.	٠	
Equity Compliance:	Yes	No
The equity (Net) return equaled or exceeded the benchmark over the trailing five year period.	•	
The amount invested in each issuing company is less than or equal to 5% of the Fund's equity portfolio at market.	•	
The aggregate investment in any one company is less than or equal to 5% of the outstanding shares of the company.	•	
The amount invested in common stocks and convertible bonds is less than or equal to 70% of the total fund market value.	•	

Fixed Income Compliance:	Yes	No
Total fixed income (Grosst) return equaled or exceed the benchmark over the trailing five year period.	•	
The three year return ranks in the top 40% of its peers.	•	
All fixed income securities ranked at least BBB by Standard & Poors or Baa by Moody's.	•	

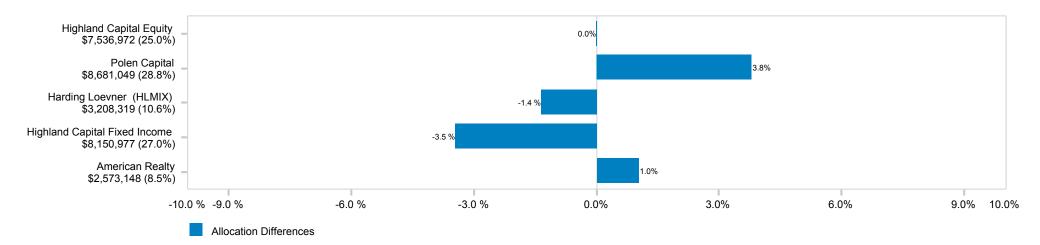


Asset Allocation Compliance

Miami Springs Police and Firefighters Retirement System Total Fund Composite

As of December 31, 2018

	Asset Allocation \$	Current Allocation (%)	Target Allocation (%)	Differences (%)	Target Rebal (\$000)
Total Fund Composite	30,150,466	100.0	100.0	0.0	-
Highland Capital Equity	7,536,972	25.0	25.0	0.0	644
Polen Capital	8,681,049	28.8	25.0	3.8	-1,143,433
Harding Loevner (HLMIX)	3,208,319	10.6	12.0	-1.4	409,737
Highland Capital Fixed Income	8,150,977	27.0	30.5	-3.5	1,044,915
American Realty	2,573,148	8.5	7.5	1.0	-311,863

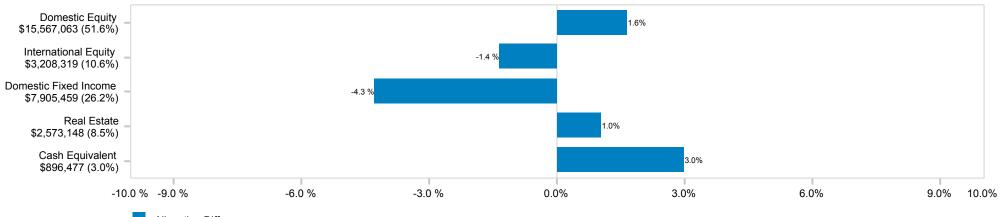




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Asset Allocation Compliance Miami Springs Police and Firefighters Retirement System Segment Based As of December 31, 2018

	Asset Allocation \$	Current Allocation (%)	Target Allocation (%)	Differences (%)	Target Rebal. (\$000)
Domestic Equity	15,567,063	51.6	50.0	1.6	-491,830
International Equity	3,208,319	10.6	12.0	-1.4	409,737
Domestic Fixed Income	7,905,459	26.2	30.5	-4.3	1,290,433
Real Estate	2,573,148	8.5	7.5	1.0	-311,863
Cash Equivalent	896,477	3.0	0.0	3.0	-896,477
Total Fund	30,150,466	100.0	100.0	0.0	-

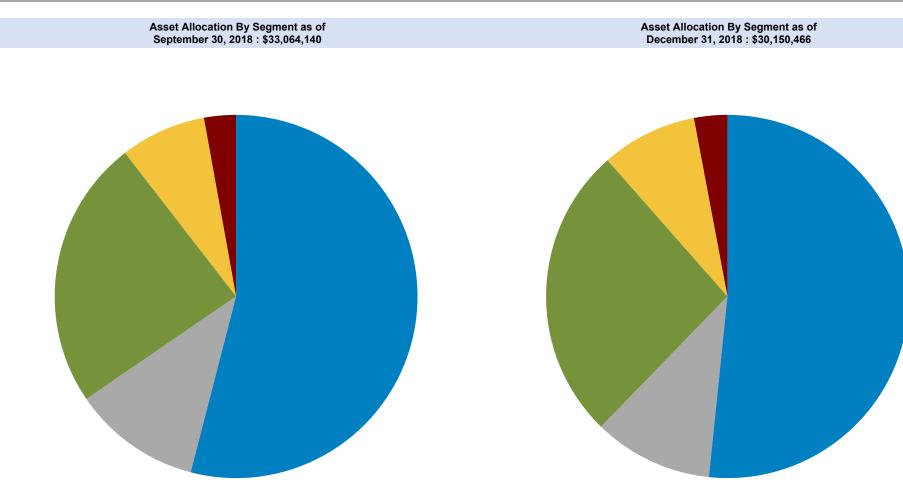


Allocation Differences





Asset Allocation Summary Total Fund Composite As of December 31, 2018



llocation			Allocation		
Segments	Market Value	Allocation	Segments	Market Value	Allocation
Domestic Equity	17,862,841	54.0	Domestic Equity	15,567,063	51.6
International Equity	3,776,480	11.4	International Equity	3,208,319	10.6
Domestic Fixed Income	7,953,648	24.1	Domestic Fixed Income	7,905,459	26.2
Real Estate	2,531,216	7.7	Real Estate	2,573,148	8.5
Cash Equivalent	939,955	2.8	Cash Equivalent	896,477	3.0



Asset Allocation Summary Total Fund Composite As of December 31, 2018

Asset Allocation By Manager as of September 30, 2018 : \$33,064,140 Asset Allocation By Manager as of December 31, 2018 : \$30,150,466

llocation			Allocation		
	Market Value	Allocation		Market Value	Allocation
Polen Capital	9,924,553	30.0	Polen Capital	8,681,049	28.8
Highland Capital Equity	8,585,050	26.0	Highland Capital Fixed Income	8,150,977	27.0
Highland Capital Fixed Income	8,246,841	24.9	Highland Capital Equity	7,536,972	25.0
Harding Loevner (HLMIX)	3,776,480	11.4	Harding Loevner (HLMIX)	3,208,319	10.6
American Realty	2,531,216	7.7	American Realty	2,573,148	8.5





Asset Allocation & Performance												
		ocation					Perform	ance(%)				
	Market Value \$	%	Q	ſR	FY	TD	1`	YR	3	YR	5`	YR
Total Fund Composite	30,150,466	100.0	-8.21	(33)	-8.21	(33)	-0.93	(6)	7.24	(7)	7.29	(1)
Total Policy Index			-8.28	(36)	-8.28	(36)	-2.47	(13)	6.73	(16)	6.51	(2)
All Public Plans-Total Fund Median			-8.58		-8.58		-4.57		5.65		4.67	
Total Equity Composite	18,775,382	62.3	-13.19		-13.19		-2.26		9.56		9.56	
Total Equity Index			-14.27		-14.27		-5.15		8.85		8.15	
Highland Capital Equity	7,536,972	25.0	-12.10	(24)	-12.10	(24)	-7.60	(72)	8.25	(58)	7.64	(58)
S&P 500 Index			-13.52	(41)	-13.52	(41)	-4.38	(42)	9.26	(35)	8.49	(38)
Russell 1000 Value Index			-11.72	(21)	-11.72	(21)	-8.27	(77)	6.95	(78)	5.95	(82)
IM U.S. Large Cap Equity (SA+CF) Median			-13.97		-13.97		-5.19		8.60		7.97	
Polen Capital	8,681,049	28.8	-12.53	(22)	-12.53	(22)	9.08	(4)	12.37	(14)	14.05	(3)
Russell 1000 Growth Index			-15.89	(61)	-15.89	(61)	-1.51	(55)	11.15	(30)	10.40	(31)
IM U.S. Large Cap Growth Equity (SA+CF) Median			-15.14		-15.14		-1.07		10.27		9.67	
Harding Loevner (HLMIX)	3,208,319	10.6	-15.04	(80)	-15.04	(80)	-13.96	(40)	5.58	(44)	N/A	
MSCI EAFE Index			-12.50	(54)	-12.50	(54)	-13.36	(33)	3.38	(68)	1.00	(73)
IM International Equity (SA+CF) Median			-12.02		-12.02		-14.92		4.82		2.05	
Total Fixed Income												
Highland Capital Fixed Income	8,150,977	27.0	1.21	(66)	1.21	(66)	-0.42	(68)	2.64	(35)	2.79	(54)
BImbg. Barc. U.S. Gov't/Credit			1.46	(24)	1.46	(24)	-0.42	(68)	2.19	(83)	2.53	(86)
IM U.S. Broad Market Gov./Corp. (SA+CF) Median			1.31		1.31		-0.20		2.44		2.84	
Total Real Estate Composite												
American Realty	2,573,148	8.5	1.94	(32)	1.94	(32)	8.72	(50)	7.97	(73)	10.13	(74)
Real Estate Policy			1.76	(57)	1.76	(57)	8.35	(66)	8.25	(68)	10.41	(69)
IM U.S. Open End Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Median			1.80		1.80		8.71		8.79		11.10	



Historical returns prior to 07/01/2018 for Highland Capital Equity and Fixed Income do not include cash.

# Asset Allocation & Performance Total Fund Composite (Net)

As of December 31, 2018

	AI	location			Performance(%)		
	Market Value \$	%	QTR	FYTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR
Total Fund Composite	30,150,466	100.0	-8.29	-8.29	-1.43	6.70	6.76
Total Policy Index			-8.28	-8.28	-2.47	6.73	6.51
Total Equity Composite	18,775,382	62.3	-13.19	-13.19	-2.26	9.56	9.56
Total Equity Index			-14.27	-14.27	-5.15	8.85	8.15
Highland Capital Equity	7,536,972	25.0	-12.21	-12.21	N/A	N/A	N/A
S&P 500 Index			-13.52	-13.52	-4.38	9.26	8.49
Russell 1000 Value Index			-11.72	-11.72	-8.27	6.95	5.95
Polen Capital	8,681,049	28.8	-12.53	-12.53	8.50	11.81	13.46
Russell 1000 Growth Index			-15.89	-15.89	-1.51	11.15	10.40
Harding Loevner (HLMIX)	3,208,319	10.6	-15.04	-15.04	-13.96	5.58	N/A
MSCI EAFE Index			-12.50	-12.50	-13.36	3.38	1.00
Total Fixed Income							
Highland Capital Fixed Income	8,150,977	27.0	1.08	1.08	N/A	N/A	N/A
Blmbg. Barc. U.S. Gov't/Credit			1.46	1.46	-0.42	2.19	2.53
Total Real Estate Composite							
American Realty	2,573,148	8.5	1.66	1.66	7.53	6.80	8.98
Real Estate Policy			1.76	1.76	8.35	8.25	10.41



Asset Allocation & Performance																		
	Alle	ocation							F	Perforn	nance(%	)						
	Market Value \$	%	FY	ΓD	Т	2016 o 2017	1	-2015 Го -2016	1	-2014 Го -2015	Т	2013 o 2014	Oct-2 To Sep-2	)	т	2011 o 2012	1	2010 o 2011
Total Fund Composite	30,150,466	100.0	-8.21	(33)	12.53	(43)	10.73	(17)	4.90	(1)	12.33	(9)	12.16 (	(56)	19.53	(19)	-3.10	(99)
Total Policy Index			-8.28	(36)	12.25	(48)	10.78	(17)	1.66	(12)	13.20	(4)	10.70 (	(79)	20.11	(12)	3.02	(7)
All Public Plans-Total Fund Median			-8.58		12.17		9.67		-0.53		10.13		12.46		17.98		0.29	
Balanced Fund																		
Highland Capital Balanced	-	0.0	N/A		8.48	(78)	9.81	(51)	2.01	(10)	9.82	(69)	12.39 (	(52)	19.53	(51)	-3.10	(94)
Highland Policy Index			-5.38	(16)	8.62	(78)	10.57	(44)	1.29	(15)	13.33	(27)	10.46 (	(66)	20.11	(41)	3.02	(13)
IM U.S. Balanced (SA+CF) Median			-8.53		11.73		9.87		-2.04		11.25		12.57		19.56		0.67	
Total Equity Composite	18,775,382	62.3	-13.19		19.81		13.46		5.41		18.42		23.23		28.76		-8.10	
Total Equity Index			-14.27		19.94		13.47		-0.66		19.50		19.80		30.20		1.14	
Highland Capital Equity	7,536,972	25.0	-12.10	(24)	18.59	(56)	14.71	(35)	1.04	(38)	17.46	(66)	28.23 (	(10)	28.76	(54)	-8.10	(98)
S&P 500 Index			-13.52	(41)	18.61	(55)	15.43	(24)	-0.61	(57)	19.73	(37)	19.34 (	(70)	30.20	(38)	1.14	(46)
Russell 1000 Value Index			-11.72	(21)	15.12	(84)	16.19	(17)	-4.42	(85)	18.89	(49)	22.30 (	(38)	30.92	(28)	-1.89	(77)
IM U.S. Large Cap Equity (SA+CF) Median			-13.97		18.83		13.20		-0.30		18.79		21.12		29.11		0.78	
Polen Capital	8,681,049	28.8	-12.53	(22)	20.81	(50)	10.63	(64)	18.10	(1)	18.82	(43)	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Russell 1000 Growth Index			-15.89	(61)	21.94	(37)	13.76	(23)	3.17	(55)	19.15	(40)	19.27 (	(63)	29.19	(39)	3.78	(30)
IM U.S. Large Cap Growth Equity (SA+CF) Median			-15.14		20.81		11.64		3.60		18.18		20.25		27.65		1.38	
Harding Loevner (HLMIX)	3,208,319	10.6	-15.04	(80)	18.66	(69)	17.62	(22)	-9.04	(54)	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
MSCI EAFE Index			-12.50	(54)	19.65	(61)	7.06	(76)	-8.27	(50)	4.70	(63)	24.29 (	(33)	14.33	(71)	-8.94	(45)
IM International Equity (SA+CF) Median			-12.02		21.00		11.54		-8.30		5.83		20.31		17.27		-9.59	
Total Fixed Income																		
Highland Capital Fixed Income	8,150,977	27.0	1.21	(66)	0.62	(39)	6.73	(21)	2.80	(70)	3.62	(79)	-3.82 (	(100)	7.21	(27)	5.01	(55)
Blmbg. Barc. U.S. Gov't/Credit				(24)	-0.01	(94)	5.86	(60)	2.73	(75)	4.08	(71)		(85)	5.66	(80)	5.14	(50)
IM U.S. Broad Market Gov./Corp. (SA+CF) Median			1.31		0.46		5.92		3.11		4.28		-1.36		6.28		5.14	
Total Real Estate Composite																		
American Realty	2,573,148	8.5		(32)	7.52	(67)	9.05	(97)	13.97	(69)	12.43	(67)	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Real Estate Policy			1.76	(57)	7.66	(62)	10.08	(83)	14.93	(61)	12.40	(68)		(53)	11.61	(67)	18.27	(43)
IM U.S. Open End Private Real Estate (SA+CF) Media	an		1.80		8.29		11.32		15.45		12.78		13.18		12.90		16.96	

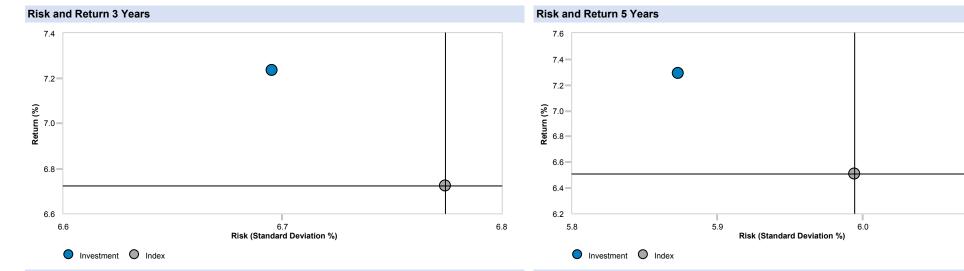




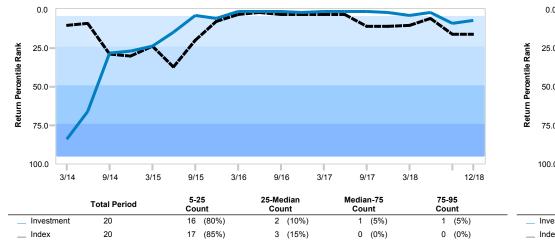
	Allo	ocation				Perforr	nance(%)			
	Market Value \$	%	FYTD	Oct-2016 To Sep-2017	Oct-2015 To Sep-2016	Oct-2014 To Sep-2015	Oct-2013 To Sep-2014	Oct-2012 To Sep-2013	Oct-2011 To Sep-2012	Oct-2010 To Sep-201 <sup>7</sup>
Total Fund Composite	30,150,466	100.0	-8.29	11.94	10.05	4.53	11.70	11.64	18.93	-3.58
Total Policy Index			-8.28	12.25	10.78	1.66	13.20	10.70	20.11	3.02
Balanced Fund										
Highland Capital Balanced	-	0.0	N/A	7.90	9.10	1.76	9.28	11.73	18.93	-3.58
Highland Policy Index			-5.38	8.62	10.57	1.29	13.33	10.46	20.11	3.02
Total Equity Composite	18,775,382	62.3	-13.19	19.81	13.46	5.41	18.42	23.23	28.76	-8.10
Total Equity Index			-14.27	19.94	13.47	-0.66	19.50	19.80	30.20	1.14
Highland Capital Equity	7,536,972	25.0	-12.21	N/A						
S&P 500 Index			-13.52	18.61	15.43	-0.61	19.73	19.34	30.20	1.14
Russell 1000 Value Index			-11.72	15.12	16.19	-4.42	18.89	22.30	30.92	-1.89
Polen Capital	8,681,049	28.8	-12.53	20.17	10.01	17.47	18.01	N/A	N/A	N/A
Russell 1000 Growth Index			-15.89	21.94	13.76	3.17	19.15	19.27	29.19	3.78
Harding Loevner (HLMIX)	3,208,319	10.6	-15.04	18.66	17.62	-9.04	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
MSCI EAFE Index			-12.50	19.65	7.06	-8.27	4.70	24.29	14.33	-8.94
Total Fixed Income										
Highland Capital Fixed Income	8,150,977	27.0	1.08	N/A						
Blmbg. Barc. U.S. Gov't/Credit	t		1.46	-0.01	5.86	2.73	4.08	-1.96	5.66	5.14
Total Real Estate Composite										
American Realty	2,573,148	8.5	1.66	6.34	7.92	12.83	11.36	N/A	N/A	N/A
Real Estate Policy			1.76	7.66	10.08	14.93	12.40	13.04	11.61	18.27



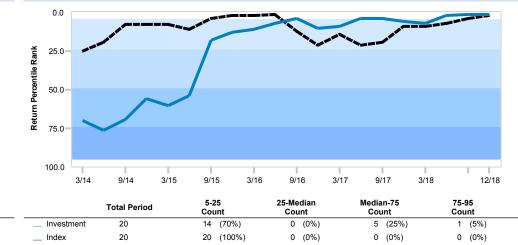
Historical Statistic	s 3 Years							Historical Statis	stics 5 Years						
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	7.24	6.70	0.92	103.02	11	93.50	1	Investment	7.29	5.87	1.12	103.93	18	84.64	2
Index	6.73	6.77	0.84	100.00	10	100.00	2	Index	6.51	5.99	0.97	100.00	16	100.00	4







5 Year Rolling Percentile Rank All Public Plans-Total Fund



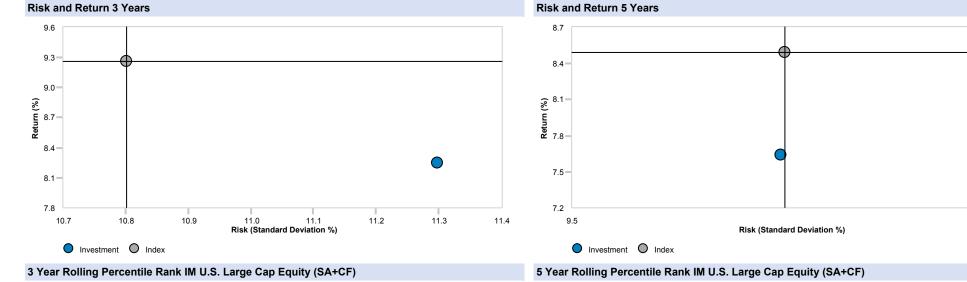
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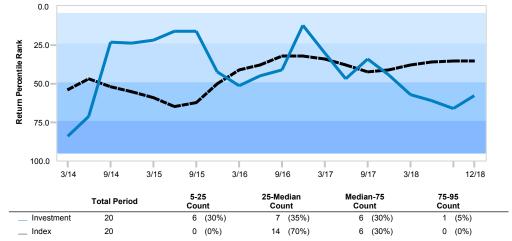
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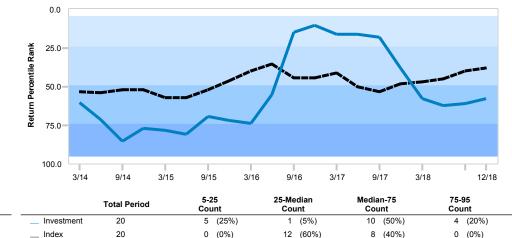




Historical Statistic	s 3 Years							Historical Statis	stics 5 Years						
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	8.25	11.30	0.67	93.09	10	95.42	2	Investment	7.64	9.55	0.75	94.16	15	101.47	5
Index	9.26	10.80	0.78	100.00	10	100.00	2	Index	8.49	9.55	0.84	100.00	17	100.00	3

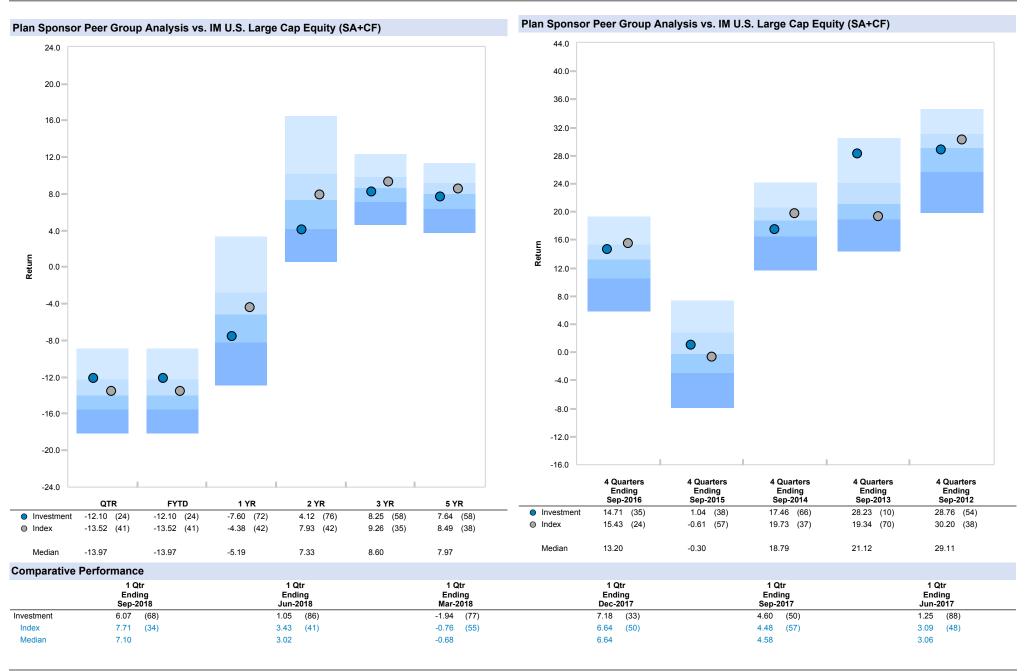








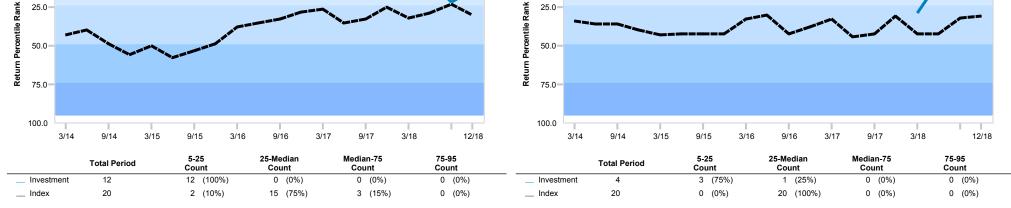
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Historical Statistic	s 3 Years							Historical Statis	stics 5 Years						
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	12.37	11.78	0.97	101.59	9	93.67	3	Investment	14.05	10.40	1.27	108.97	17	54.63	3
Index	11.15	12.13	0.85	100.00	11	100.00	1	Index	10.40	10.95	0.91	100.00	18	100.00	2

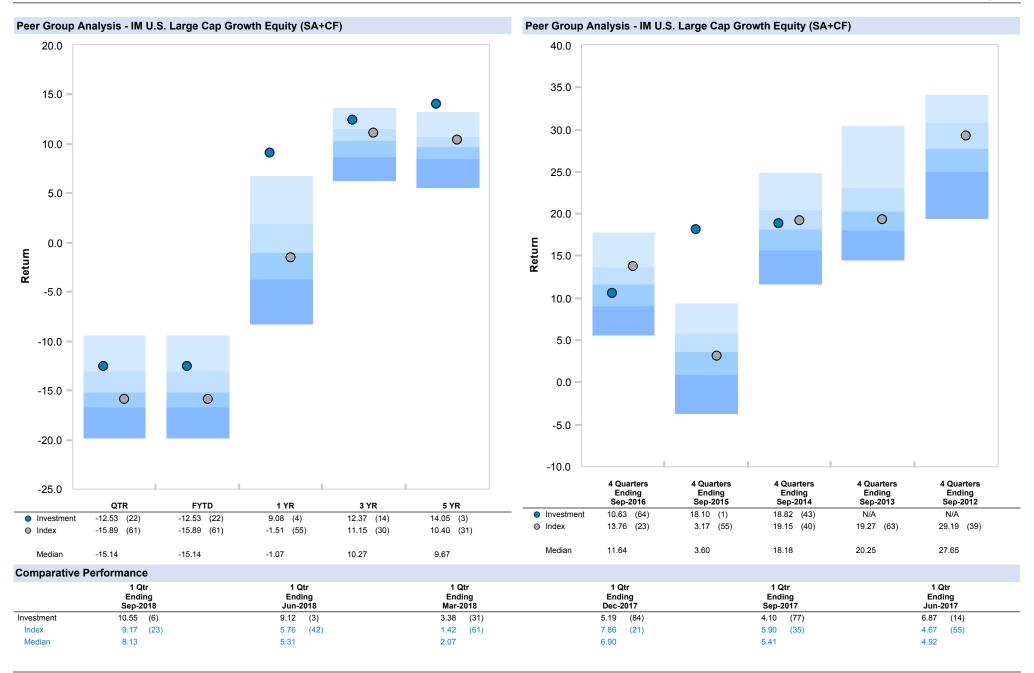




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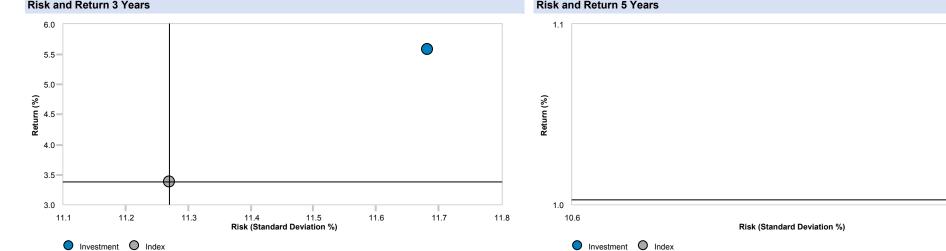


# Strategy Review Polen Capital | Russell 1000 Growth Index As of December 31, 2018



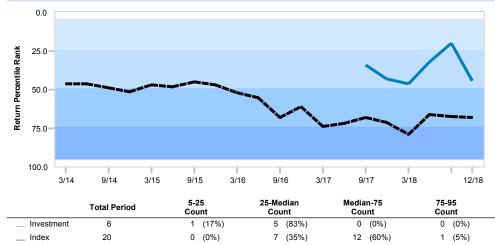


Historical Statistic	s 3 Years							Historical Statis	stics 5 Years						
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	5.58	11.68	0.44	99.52	9	83.78	3	Investment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Index	3.38	11.27	0.26	100.00	6	100.00	6	Index	1.00	10.69	0.09	100.00	11	100.00	9

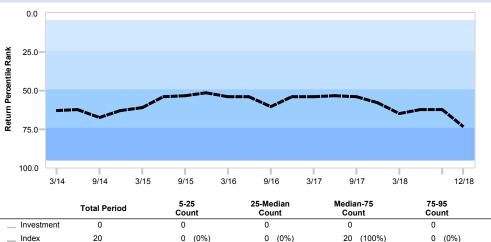


#### **Risk and Return 3 Years**





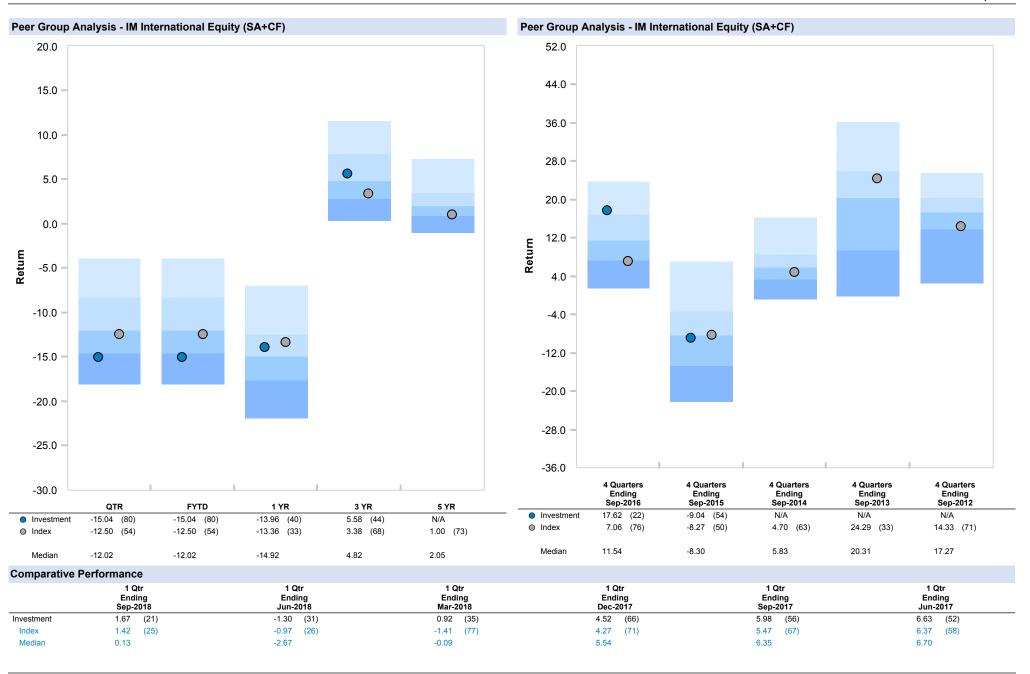
#### 5 Year Rolling Percentile Rank IM International Equity (SA+CF)





10.7

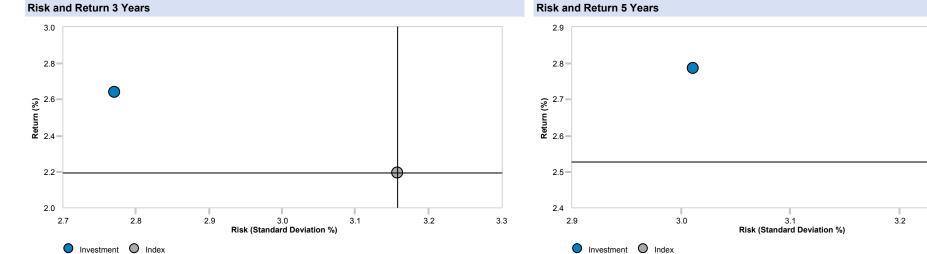
#### **Risk and Return 5 Years**

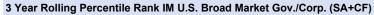


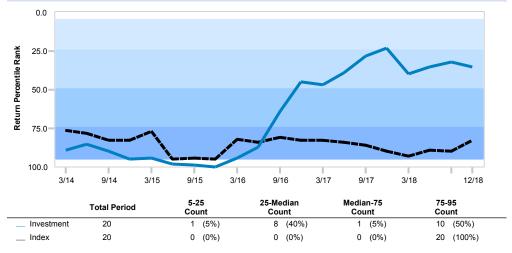


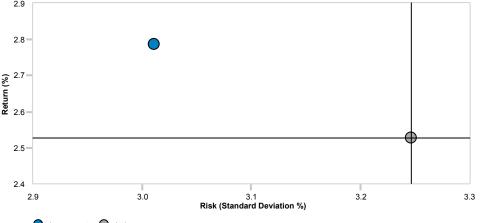
# **Strategy Review** Highland Capital Fixed Income | Blmbg. Barc. U.S. Gov't/Credit As of December 31, 2018

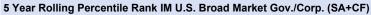
Historical Statistic	s 3 Years							Historical Statis	tics 5 Years						
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	2.64	2.77	0.59	94.46	10	77.26	2	Investment	2.79	3.01	0.71	98.61	16	81.38	4
Index	2.19	3.16	0.39	100.00	9	100.00	3	Index	2.53	3.25	0.59	100.00	15	100.00	5

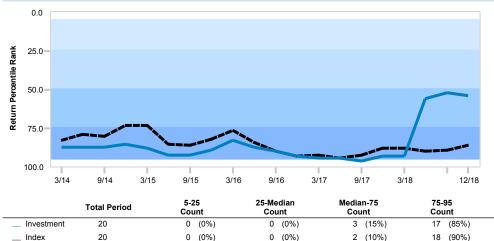












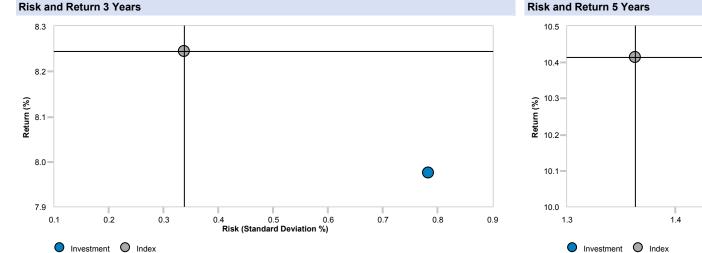


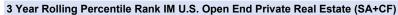
## Strategy Review Highland Capital Fixed Income | BImbg. Barc. U.S. Gov't/Credit As of December 31, 2018

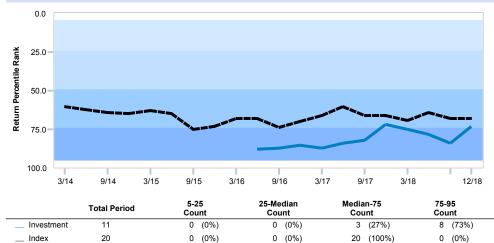




Historical Statistic	s 3 Years							Historical Stati	stics 5 Years						
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters		Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Market Capture	Up Quarters	Down Market Capture	Down Quarters
Investment	7.97	0.78	8.76	96.84	12	N/A	N/A	Investment	10.13	1.65	5.02	97.38	20	N/A	N/A
Index	8.25	0.34	13.18	100.00	12	N/A	N/A	Index	10.41	1.36	5.85	100.00	20	N/A	N/A



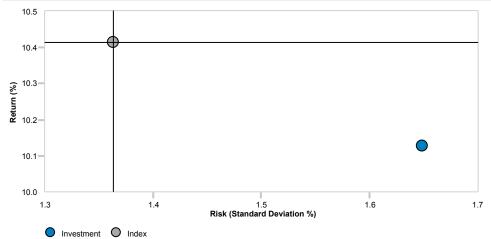


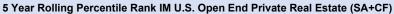


**Risk and Return 5 Years** 

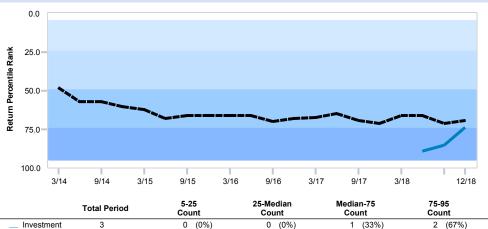
20

\_\_ Index





0 (0%)



1 (5%)



0 (0%)

19 (95%)





# Benchmark History Investment Policy Benchmarks As of December 31, 2018

Total Fund Historical Hybrid Com	position	Total Equity Historical Hybrid Composition			
Allocation Mandate	Weight (%)	Allocation Mandate	Weight (%)		
Jan-1973		Jan-1996			
S&P 500 Index	50.00	S&P 500 Index	100.00		
Blmbg. Barc. U.S. Gov't/Credit	50.00				
		Jan-2013			
Jan-2007		S&P 500 Index	58.00		
S&P 500 Index	60.00	Russell 1000 Growth Index	42.00		
Blmbg. Barc. U.S. Gov't/Credit	40.00				
		Oct-2014			
Jan-2013		S&P 500 Index	50.00		
S&P 500 Index	35.00	Russell 1000 Growth Index	33.30		
Russell 1000 Growth Index	25.00	MSCI EAFE Index	16.70		
Blmbg. Barc. U.S. Gov't/Credit	40.00				
		Jul-2018			
Oct-2014		S&P 500 Index	40.30		
S&P 500 Index	30.00	Russell 1000 Growth Index	40.30		
Russell 1000 Growth Index	20.00	MSCI EAFE Index	19.40		
MSCI EAFE Index	10.00				
Blmbg. Barc. U.S. Gov't/Credit	32.50				
NCREIF Fund Index-ODCE (VW)	7.50				
Jul-2018					

S&P 500 Index	25.00
Russell 1000 Growth Index	25.00
MSCI EAFE Index	12.00
Dimba Dara 110 Cault/Cradit	20 50

Highland Capital Historical Hybrid Composition						
Allocation Mandate	Weight (%)					
Jan-1973						
S&P 500 Index	50.00					
Blmbg. Barc. U.S. Gov't/Credit	50.00					
Jan-2007						
S&P 500 Index	60.00					
Blmbg. Barc. U.S. Gov't/Credit	40.00					
Oct-2014						
S&P 500 Index	48.00					
Blmbg. Barc. U.S. Gov't/Credit	52.00					
Jul-2018						
S&P 500 Index	45.00					
Blmba Barc U.S. Gov't/Credit	55.00					



Active Return	- Arithmetic difference between the manager's performance and the designated benchmark return over a specified time period.
Alpha	- A measure of the difference between a portfolio's actual performance and its expected return based on its level of risk as determined by beta. It determines the portfolio's non-systemic return, or its historical performance not explained by movements of the market.
Beta	- A measure of the sensitivity of a portfolio to the movements in the market. It is a measure of the portfolio's systematic risk.
Consistency	- The percentage of quarters that a product achieved a rate of return higher than that of its benchmark. Higher consistency indicates the manager has contributed more to the product's performance.
Distributed to Paid In (DPI)	- The ratio of money distributed to Limited Partners by the fund, relative to contributions. It is calculated by dividing cumulative distributions by paid in capital. This multiple shows the investor how much money they got back. It is a good measure for evaluating a fund later in its life because there are more distributions to measure against.
Down Market Capture	- The ratio of average portfolio performance over the designated benchmark during periods of negative returns. A lower value indicates better product performance
Downside Risk	- A measure similar to standard deviation that utilizes only the negative movements of the return series. It is calculated by taking the standard deviation of the negative quarterly set of returns. A higher factor is indicative of a riskier product.
Excess Return	- Arithmetic difference between the manager's performance and the risk-free return over a specified time period.
Excess Risk	- A measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's performance relative to the risk free return.
Information Ratio	- This calculates the value-added contribution of the manager and is derived by dividing the active rate of return of the portfolio by the tracking error. The higher the Information Ratio, the more the manager has added value to the portfolio.
Public Market Equivalent (PME)	- Designs a set of analyses used in the Private Equity Industry to evaluate the performance of a Private Equity Fund against a public benchmark or index.
R-Squared	- The percentage of a portfolio's performance that can be explained by the behavior of the appropriate benchmark. A high R-Squared means the portfolio's performance has historically moved in the same direction as the appropriate benchmark.
Return	- Compounded rate of return for the period.
Sharpe Ratio	- Represents the excess rate of return over the risk free return divided by the standard deviation of the excess return. The result is an absolute rate of return per unit of risk. A higher value demonstrates better historical risk-adjusted performance.
Standard Deviation	- A statistical measure of the range of a portfolio's performance. It represents the variability of returns around the average return over a specified time period.
Total Value to Paid In (TVPI)	- The ratio of the current value of remaining investments within a fund, plus the total value of all distributions to date, relative to the total amount of capital paid into the fund to date. It is a good measure of performance before the end of a fund's life
Tracking Error	- This is a measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's returns in relation to the performance of its designated market benchmark.
Treynor Ratio	- Similar to Sharpe ratio but utilizes beta rather than excess risk as determined by standard deviation. It is calculated by taking the excess rate of return above the risk free rate divided by beta to derive the absolute rate of return per unit of risk. A higher value indicates a product has achieved better historical risk-adjusted performance.
Up Market Capture	- The ratio of average portfolio performance over the designated benchmark during periods of positive returns. A higher value indicates better product performance.



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